**INDICATIVE MOOD**

**Present Tense: Happening Now**

*[Remove -AR, -ER, -IR and add ending which corresponds to subject of sentence.]*

**-AR -ER -IR**

-o -amos -o -emos -o -imos

-as *-áis* -es *-éis* -es *-ís*

-a -an -e -en -e -en

-a -an -e -en -e -en

-a -an -e -en -e -en

**Preterite Tense: Happened, Over, Completed**

*[Remove -AR, -ER, -IR and add ending which corresponds to subject of sentence. -ER and -IR verbs have same endings.]*

**-AR -ER -IR**

-é -amos -í -imos -í -imos

-aste *-asteis* -iste *-isteis* -iste *-isteis*

-ó -aron -ió -ieron -ió -ieron

-ó -aron -ió -ieron -ió -ieron

-ó -aron -ió -ieron -ió -ieron

**Imperfect Tense: Was Happening, Used to Happen,**

 **Happened Over and Over Again**

*[Remove -AR, -ER, -IR and add ending which corresponds to subject of sentence. -ER and -IR verbs have same endings.]*

**-AR -ER -IR**

-aba -ábamos -ía -íamos -ía -íamos

-abas *-abais* -ías *-íais* -ías *-íais*

-aba -aban -ía -ían -ía -ían

-aba -aban -ía -ían -ía -ían

-aba -aban -ía -ían -ía -ían

**Future Tense: Will Happen**

*[Add ending which corresponds to subject of sentence to the infinitive form. Endings are never irregular and all the same.]*

**-AR -ER -IR**

-é -emos -é -emos -é -emos

-ás *-áis* -ás *-áis* -ás *-áis*

-á -án -á -án -á -án

-á -án -á -án -á -án

**Conditional Tense: Would Happen**

*[Add ending which corresponds to subject of sentence to the infinitive form. Endings are never irregular and all the same.]*

**-AR -ER -IR**

-ía -íamos -ía -íamos -ía -íamos

-ías *-íais* -ías -íais -ías -íais

-ía -ían -ía *-ían* -ía *-ían*

-ía -ían -ía -ían -ía -ían

-ía -ían -ía -ían -ía -ían

**Future of Probability: Is Going to Happen**

*[Use the verb “ir” in the present tense followed by a + infinitive of the verb.]*

Voy a trabajar. I am going to work.

Vamos a comer. We are going to eat.

**Present Progressive: Is Happening at This Very Moment; Is In Progress**

*[Use the verb “estar” in the present tense followed by the present participle.]*

**-AR -ER -IR**

-ando -iendo -iendo

Estoy trabajando. I am working

Estamos comiendo. We are eating.

**Present Perfect: Has Happened**

*[Use the auxiliary verb haber in the present tense + the past participle which is formed by removing the -AR and adding -ado or removing the -ER or -IR and adding -ido. Past participles used with the auxiliary verb haber never change form. Past participles do change form when used as adjectives.]*

yo he nosotros hemos I have we have

tú has vosotros habéis you have all of you have

usted ha ustedes han you have all of you have

él ha ellos han he has they have

ella ha ellas han she has they have

**Past Perfect: Had Happened**

*[Use the auxiliary verb haber in the imperfect tense + the past participle formed as described above.]*

yo había nosotros habíamos I had we had

tú habías vosotros habíais you had all of you had

usted había ustedes habían you had all of you had

él había ellos habían he had they had

ella había ellas habían she had they had

**Future Perfect: Will Have Happened**

*[Use the auxiliary verb haber in the future tense + the past participle formed as described above.]*

yo habré nosotros habremos I will have we will have

tú habrás vosotros habráis you will have all of you will h.

usted habrá ustedes habrán you will have all of you will h.

él habrá ellos habrán he will have they will have

ella habrá ellas habrán she will have they will have

**Conditional Perfect: Would Have Happened**

*[Use the auxiliary verb haber in the conditional tense + the past participle formed as described above.]*

yo habría nosotros habríamos I would have we would have

tú habrías vosotros habríais you would have all of you w.

usted habría ustedes habrían you would have all of you w.h.

él habría ellos habrían he would have they would h.

ella habría ellas habrían she would have they would h.

**SUBJUNCTIVE MOOD**

**Present Tense: That May Happen**

*[Remove -AR, -ER or -IR and add ending which corresponds to subject of sentence. -ER and -IR verbs have same endings.]*

**-AR -ER -IR**

-e -emos -a -amos -a -amos

-es *-éis* -as *-áis* -as *-áis*

-e -en -a -an -a -an

-e -en -a -an -a -an

-e -en -a -an -a -an

**Past Tense: That Might Happen**

*[Remove -AR, -ER or -IR and add ending which corresponds to subject of sentence. -ER and -IR verbs have same endings.]*

**-AR -ER -IR**

-ara -áramos -iera -iéramos -iera -iéramos

-aras -arais -ieras -ierais -ieras -iérais

-ara -aran -iera -ieran -iera -ieran

-ara -aran -iera -ieran -iera -ieran

-ara -aran -iera -ieran -iera -ieran