**1. estar to be [condition; location]**

yo **estuve** nosotros **estuvimos** I was we were

tú **estuviste** *vosotros estuvisteis* you were all of you were

usted **estuvo** ustedes **estuvieron** you were all of you were

él **estuvo** ellos **estuvieron** he was they were

ella **estuvo** ellas **estuvieron** she was they were

**2. tener to have**

yo **tuve** nosotros **tuvimos** I had we had

tú **tuviste** *vosotros tuvisteis* you had all of you had

usted **tuvo** ustedes **tuvieron** you had all of you had

él **tuvo** ellos **tuvieron** he had they had

ella **tuvo** ellas **tuvieron** she had they had

**3. andar to walk**

yo **anduve** nosotros **anduvimos** I walked we walked

tú **anduviste** *vosotros anduvisteis* you walked all of you walked

usted **anduvo** ustedes **anduvieron** you walked all of you walked

él **anduvo** ellos **anduvieron** he walked they walked

ella **anduvo** ellas **anduvieron** she walked they walked

**4. decir to say; tell**

yo **dije** nosotros **dijimos** I said; told we said; told

tú **dijiste** *vosotros dijisteis* you said; told all of you said; told

usted **dijo** ustedes **dijeron** you said; told all of you said; told

él **dijo** ellos **dijeron** he said; told they said; told

ella **dijo** ellas **dijeron** she said; told they said; told

**5. traer to bring**

yo **traje** nosotros **trajimos** I brought we brought

tú **trajiste** *vosotros trajisteis* you brought all of you brought

usted **trajo** ustedes **trajeron** you brought all of you brought

él **trajo** ellos **trajeron** he brought they brought

ella **trajo** ellas **trajeron** she brought they brought

**6. dar to give**

yo **di** nosotros **dimos** I gave we gave

tú **diste** *vosotros disteis* you gave all of you gave

usted **dio** ustedes **dieron** you gave all of you gave

él **dio** ellos **dieron** he gave they gave

ella **dio** ellas **dieron** she gave they gave

**7. querer to want; wish; love [try to in preterite]**

yo **quise** nosotros **quisimos** I tried to we tried to

tú **quisiste** *vosotros quisisteis* you tried to all of you tried to

usted **quiso** ustedes **quisieron** you tried to all of you tried to

él **quiso** ellos **quisieron** he tried to they tried to

ella **quiso** ellas **quisieron** she tried to they tried to

**8. hacer to make; do**

yo **hice** nosotros **hicimos** I made; did we made; did

tú **hiciste** *vosotros hicisteis* you made; did all of you made; did

usted **hizo** ustedes **hicieron** you made; did all of you made; did

él **hizo** ellos **hicieron** he made; did they made; did

ella **hizo** ellas **hicieron** she made; did they made; did

**9. venir to come**

yo **vine** nosotros **vinimos** I came we came

tú **viniste** *vosotros vinisteis* you came all of you came

usted **vino** ustedes **vinieron** you came all of you came

él **vino** ellos **vinieron** he came they came

ella **vino** ellas **vinieron** she came they came

**10. poner to put; place**

yo **puse** nosotros **pusimos** I put; placed we put; placed

tú **pusiste** *vosotros pusisteis* you put; placed all of you put; placed

usted **puso** ustedes **pusieron** you put; placed all of you put; placed

él **puso** ellos **pusieron** he put; placed they put; placed

ella **puso** ellas **pusieron** she put; placed they put; placed

**11. poder to be able; can**

yo **pude** nosotros **pudimos** I was able; could we were able; could

tú **pudiste** *vosotros pudisteis* you were able; could all of you were able

usted **pudo** ustedes **pudieron** you were able; could all of you were able

él **pudo** ellos **pudieron** he was able; could they were able;could

ella **pudo** ellas **pudieron** she was able; could they were able; could

**12. saber to know [find out in preterite]**

yo **supe** nosotros **supimos** I found out we found out

tú **supiste** *vosotros supisteis* you found out all of you found out

usted **supo** ustedes **supieron** you found out all of you found out

él **supo** ellos **supieron** he found out they found out

ella **supo** ellas **supieron** she found out they found out

**13. ser to be [characteristic; origin; time]**

yo **fui** nosotros **fuimos** I was we were

tú **fuiste** *vosotros fuisteis* you were all of you were

usted **fue** ustedes **fueron** you were all of you were

él **fue** ellos **fueron** he was they were

ella **fue** ellas **fueron** she was they were

**14. ir to go**

yo **fui** nosotros **fuimos** I went we went

tú **fuiste** *vosotros fuisteis* you went all of you went

usted **fue** ustedes **fueron** you went all of you went

él **fue** ellos **fueron** he went they went

ella **fue** ellas **fueron** she went they went

**15. ver to see**

yo **vi** nosotros **vimos** I saw we saw

tú **viste** *vosotros visteis* you saw all of you saw

usted **vio** ustedes **vieron** you saw all of you saw

él **vio** ellos **vieron** he saw they saw

ella **vio** ellas **vieron** she saw they saw

**16. conocer to know [meet for first time in preterite]**

yo conocí nosotros conocimos I met we met

tú conociste *vosotros conocisteis* you met all of you met

usted conoció ustedes conocieron you met all of you met

él conoció ellos conocieron he met they met

ella conoció ellas conocieron she met they met

**17. salir to leave**

yo salí nosotros salimos I left we left

tú saliste *vosotros salisteis* you left all of you left

usted salió ustedes salieron you left all of you left

él salió ellos salieron he left they left

ella salió ellas salieron she left they left

**18. oír to hear**

yo **oí** nosotros **oímos** I heard we heard

tú **oíste** *vosotros oísteis* you heard all of you heard

usted **oyó** ustedes **oyeron** you heard all of you heard

él **oyó** ellos **oyeron** he heard they heard

ella **oyó** ellas **oyeron** she heard they heard

**19. caer(se) to fall (down)**

yo (me) **caí** nosotros (nos) **caímos** I fell (down) we fell (down)

tú (te) **caíste** *vosotros (os) caísteis* you fell (down) all of you fell (down)

usted (se) **cayó** ustedes (se) **cayeron** you fell (down) all of you fell (down)

él (se) **cayó** ellos (se) **cayeron** he fell (down) they fell (down)

ella (se) **cayó** ellas (se) **cayeron** she fell (down) they fell (down)

**20. leer to read**

yo **leí** nosotros **leímos** I read we read

tú **leíste** vosotros *leísteis* you read all of you read

usted **leyó** ustedes **leyeron** you read all of you read

él **leyó** ellos **leyeron** he read they read

ella **leyó** ellas **leyeron** she read they read

**21. creer to believe**

yo **creí** nosotros **creímos** I believed we believed

tú **creíste** vosotros creísteis you believed all of you believed

usted **creyó** ustedes **creyeron** you believed all of you believed

él **creyó** ellos **creyeron** he believed they believed

ella **creyó** ellas **creyeron** she believed they believed